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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**0448/01**

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

**May/June 2016**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.



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This document consists of **2** printed pages.

**SOURCE A****The cyclone that broke Pakistan's back**

Cyclone Bhola hit East Pakistan on 12 November 1970. It wiped out villages, destroyed crops and killed nearly one million people. Nearly 85 per cent of the area was destroyed. Three months after the cyclone, 75 per cent of the population was receiving food from relief workers. Historians believe the devastation caused by the cyclone, the view that the government had mismanaged the relief efforts and West Pakistan's blatant neglect, all contributed to the high levels of anti-West Pakistan feeling. This led to a sweeping victory for the Awami League, and eventually the breakup of Pakistan and the creation of Bangladesh. The catastrophe happened in Pakistan yet it is felt that few Pakistanis even know of it by name. Fewer still remember that it eventually contributed to Pakistan's breakup.

*From The Express Tribune, 18 August 2010.*

**SOURCE B**

**This source has been removed. It showed the signing of a peace treaty by high ranking military officers.**

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